## Substitute Staffing Options



## Current Situation

- Average daily substitute fill rate in 2022-23 has been sporadic and has typically run well below $90 \%$---sometimes in the $70 \%$ range.
- Principals and school office staff frequently scramble during the early mornings-prior to the school day--- arranging for class coverage when substitutes are unavailable.
- Due to the substitute shortage, teachers frequently must cover colleagues' classes during their planning periods.


## Possible Internal Solutions

## Add additional teachers

| Sites | Number |
| :--- | :---: |
| Elementary | 28 |
| Middle | 12 |
| High | 11 |
| Academy | 2 |
| SOAR | 1 |
| Total | $\mathbf{5 4}$ |


| Cost of Teacher | Add 2 Per Site | Add 5 per Site |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 95,697 | $5,359,032$ | $13,397,580$ |
| 95,697 | $2,296,728$ | $5,741,820$ |
| 95,697 | $2,105,334$ | $5,263,335$ |
| 95,697 | 382,788 | 956,970 |
| 95,697 | 191,394 | 478,485 |
|  | $\mathbf{\$}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 , 3 3 5 , 2 7 6}$ |
|  | $\mathbf{\$}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 , 8 3 8}, \mathbf{1 9 0}$ |

## Add additional classroom aides

| Sites | Number |
| :--- | :---: |
| Elementary | 28 |
| Middle | 12 |
| High | 11 |
| Academy | 2 |
| SOAR | 1 |
| Total | $\mathbf{5 4}$ |

Cost of Aide
44,374
44,374
44,374
44,374
44,374

Add 2 Per Site
2,484,944
1,064,976 976,228
177,496

|  | 88,748 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $\$ \quad 4,792,392$ |  |

Add 5 per Site
6,212,360
2,662,440
2,440,570
443,740

| 221,870 |
| ---: |
| $\$ \quad 11,980,980$ |

## Increase pay for substitute teachers: \$1.1 million

|  | HCS 2022-23 |  | HCS 2023-24 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Daily |  |  |  |  |
| Rate |  |  |  |  | \(\left.\begin{array}{c}Long Term <br>


Rate\end{array}\right) ~\)| Daily |
| :---: |
| Rate | | Long Term |
| :---: |
| Rate |

## Increase pay for other substitutes: \$200 thousand

|  | HCS 2022-23 <br> Hourly <br> Rate | Long Term <br> Rate | HCS 2023-24 <br> Hourly <br> Rate | Long Term <br> Rate |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Substitute Aide | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  |
| Certified Teacher | 10.50 | 10.50 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 |
| Bachelors Degree | 10.00 | 10.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 |  |
| Associates Degree | 9.00 | 9.00 | 15.00 |  |  |
| High School Diploma |  |  |  |  | 15.00 |
| Substitute | 9.00 | 9.50 | 15.00 | 15.00 |  |

## Possible External Solution

 Substitute Staffing Services
## Potential benefits

- Increase the average daily substitute fill rate in 2023-24 to an average of $90 \%$ or above.
- Free up principals and school office staff to carry out regular morning duties instead of arranging for class coverage due to a lack of substitute teachers.
- Minimize or eliminate the need for teachers to cover classes due to substitute teacher shortages.


## Recommended pay for substitute teachers to encourage higher fill rate: $\$ 1.8$ million

|  | HCS <br> Daily <br> Rate |  | 2022-23 <br> Long Term <br> Rate | Recommended <br> Daily <br> Rate | 2023-24 <br> Long Term <br> Rate |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Substitute Teacher | 110.00 | Grade/Step | 175.00 | 175.00 |  |
| Certified Teacher | 100.00 | 130.00 | 165.00 | 165.00 |  |
| Bachelors Degree | 90.00 | 100.00 | 150.00 | 150.00 |  |
| Associates Degree | 80.00 | 90.00 | 130.00 | 130.00 |  |
| High School Diploma |  |  |  |  |  |

## Recommended pay for other substitutes to encourage higher fill rate: $\$ 200$ thousand



## Additional administrative costs: \$330 thousand

- Administrative markup of $30 \%$ for teachers, aides, and support staff
- Administrative markup of $50 \%$ for nursing staff
- Total administrative markup is $\$ 1.6$ million
- Average employer savings from retirement and social security (\$1.2 million)
- Other direct employer savings to include background checks and annual substitute management software subscription (\$70 K)
- Other indirect employer savings to include recruitment, management, payroll processing, and scheduling


## Disclaimer

- The increased costs included in this presentation are based on the compensation adjustments and the markup (if the staffing services option is selected)
- There will be an impact on the "cost savings" (i.e., residual salaries and benefits incurred from substitutes filling vacancies) as fill rates increase and the application of the compensation adjustments and the markup (if the staffing services option is selected)

